Animals in the Kerma Afterlife: Sheep, Goat, and Dog Burials in Abu Fatima Cemetery, Sudan

Located near the Third Cataract of the Nile River, Abu Fatima cemetery contains human and animal burials from the Ancient, Middle and Classic Kerma periods (2500-1500 BCE). Excavations from 2015 to 2017 yielded the remains of two goats (Capra hircus), two sheep (Ovis aries) and one dog (Canis familiaris) and each species was buried differently. A comparison of species-specific burial patterns at Abu Fatima with those at the Royal Cemetery at Kerma suggests a variety of important roles for animals in the Kerma afterlife including companionship, wealth and nourishment.

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